

Payment Policy: Sleep Studies Place of Service

Reference Number: CC.PP.035

Product Types: ALL

Effective Date: 05/01/2017

Last Review Date: 12/01/2022

[Coding Implications](#)
[Revision Log](#)

See [Important Reminder](#) at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Policy Overview

Sleep Studies/Polysomnogram (PSG) procedures refer to continuous and simultaneous monitoring and recording observational physiological parameters of sleep for a period of at least six hours. Attended sleep studies are typically performed in a sleep laboratory or facility and attended by a technologist or qualified healthcare professional. Unattended sleep studies may be performed in the home.

The purpose of this policy is to define the appropriate place of service for sleep studies.

Application

Professional and Institutional providers

Place of Service Codes and Descriptions

A Place of Service Code (POS) is a two-digit code used on health care professional claims to indicate the setting in which service was provided. CMS maintains the current list of POS codes. These are publicly accessible on CMS.gov and can be accessed via the link in the References section below.

Reimbursement

The health plan's code editing software evaluates claim lines to determine if the place of service (POS) submitted for a sleep study is consistent with the definition of the procedure code billed. If the POS is incorrect, the code is denied. For example, an attended sleep study billed with a POS of "home" would not be appropriate. Attended sleep studies are performed in a facility setting; therefore, a POS of home (12) would not be appropriate.

Coding and Modifier Information

This payment policy references Current Procedural Terminology (CPT[®]). CPT[®] is a registered trademark of the American Medical Association. All CPT[®] codes and descriptions are copyrighted 2022, American Medical Association. All rights reserved. CPT codes and CPT descriptions are from current manuals and those included herein are not intended to be all-inclusive and are included for informational purposes only. Codes referenced in this payment policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

PAYMENT POLICY
Sleep Studies – Place of Service

References

1. *Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®)*, 2022
2. *HCPCS Level II*, 2022
3. https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/place-of-service-codes/Place_of_Service_Code_Set

Revision History	
11/2016	Initial Policy Draft Created
01/23/2017	Revisions to Policy After Payment Integrity Review
04/27/2017	Effective date of 5/1/2017 added per B Slimmer
04/01/2019	Conducted review and updated policy
11/01/2019	Annual Review completed
11/01/2020	Annual Review completed
11/30/2021	Annual review completed; no major updates required
12/01/2022	Annual review completed; tables and definitions removed to eliminate redundancy; added link to CMS page with POS code set

Important Reminder

For the purposes of this payment policy, “Health Plan” means a health plan that has adopted this payment policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any other of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this payment policy is to provide a guide to payment, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage and payment determinations and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage and payment determinations and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This payment policy is effective as of the date determined by Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this payment policy. This payment policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this payment policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this payment policy, and additional payment policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This payment policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This payment policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

PAYMENT POLICY

Sleep Studies – Place of Service

Providers referred to in this policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of Health Plan.

This payment policy is the property of Centene Corporation. Unauthorized copying, use, and distribution of this payment policy or any information contained herein are strictly prohibited. Providers, members and their representatives are bound to the terms and conditions expressed herein through the terms of their contracts. Where no such contract exists, providers, members and their representatives agree to be bound by such terms and conditions by providing services to members and/or submitting claims for payment for such services.

Note: For Medicaid members, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this payment policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this payment policy.

Note: For Medicare members, to ensure consistency with the Medicare National Coverage Determinations (NCD) and Local Coverage Determinations (LCD), all applicable NCDs and LCDs should be reviewed prior to applying the criteria set forth in this payment policy. Refer to the CMS website at <http://www.cms.gov> for additional information.

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